

**A CHECKLIST OF THE VASCULAR PLANTS OF THE SALMON RIVER WATERSHED - A
WORK IN PROGRESS**

SCIENTIFIC NAME

COMMON NAME

EQUISETACEAE

HORSETAIL FAMILY

Equisetum arvense	<input type="checkbox"/> Field Horsetail
Equisetum fluviatile	<input type="checkbox"/> Water Horsetail
Equisetum hyemale	<input type="checkbox"/> Common Scouring-rush
Equisetum laevigatum	<input type="checkbox"/> Smooth Horsetail
Equisetum palustre	<input type="checkbox"/> Marsh Horsetail
Equisetum Pratense	<input type="checkbox"/> Meadow Horsetail
Equisetum scirpoides	<input type="checkbox"/> Dwarf Scouring-rush
Equisetum sylvaticum	<input type="checkbox"/> Woodland Horsetail

ASPLENIACEAE

SPLEENWORT FAMILY

Asplenium rhizophyllum	<input type="checkbox"/> Walking Fern
Asplenium trichomanes	<input type="checkbox"/> Maidenhair Spleenwort
Asplenium platyneuron	<input type="checkbox"/> Ebony Spleenwort

BLECHNACEAE

DEER-FERN FAMILY

Woodwardia virginica	<input type="checkbox"/> Virginia Chain Fern
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DENNSTAEDTIACEAE

BRACKEN FERN FAMILY

Dennstaedtia punctilobula	<input type="checkbox"/> Hay Scented Fern
Pteridium aquilinum	<input type="checkbox"/> Bracken Fern

DRYOPTERIDACEAE

WOOD FERN FAMILY

Athyrium filix-femina	<input type="checkbox"/> Lady Fern
Athyrium pycnocarpon	<input type="checkbox"/> Narrowleaved Spleenwort
Athyrium thelypteroides	<input type="checkbox"/> Silvery Spleenwort
Cystopteris bulbifera	<input type="checkbox"/> Bulblet Fern
Cystopteris fragilis	<input type="checkbox"/> Northern Fragile Fern
Dryopteris carthusiana	<input type="checkbox"/> Spinulose Woodfern
Dryopteris clintoniana	<input type="checkbox"/> Clinton's Fern
Dryopteris cristata	<input type="checkbox"/> Crested Wood Fern
Dryopteris fragrans	<input type="checkbox"/> Fragrant Cliff Fern
Dryopteris goldiana	<input type="checkbox"/> Goldies Fern
Dryopteris intermedia	<input type="checkbox"/> Evergreen Wood Fern
Dryopteris marginalis	<input type="checkbox"/> Marginal Shield Fern
Gymnocarpium dryopteris	<input type="checkbox"/> Common Oak Fern
Matteuccia struthiopteris	<input type="checkbox"/> Ostrich Fern
Onoclea sensibilis	<input type="checkbox"/> Sensitive Fern
Polystichum acrostichoides	<input type="checkbox"/> Christmas Fern
Woodsia ilvensis	<input type="checkbox"/> Rusty Woodsia
Woodsia obtusa	<input type="checkbox"/> Oregon Woodsia

OPHIOGLOSSACEAE

ADDERS-TONGUE FAMILY

Botrychium matricariaefolium	<input type="checkbox"/> Daisy-leaf Grapefern
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Botrychium multifidum
Botrychium simplex
Botrychium virginianum

OSMUNDACEAE

Osmunda cinnamomea
Osmunda claytoniana
Osmunda regalis

POLYPODIACEAE

Polypodium virginianum

PTERIDACEAE

Adiantum pedatum
Cryptogramma stelleri
Pellaea atropurpurea
Pellaea glabella

THELYPTERIDACEAE

Phegopteris connectilis
Phegopteris hexagonoptera
Thelypteris noveboracensis
Thelypteris palustris

ISOETACEAE

Isoetes echinospora

LYCOPODIACEAE

Lycopodium annotinum
Lycopodium clavatum
Lycopodium complanatum
Lycopodium dendroidem
Lycopodium digitum
Lycopodium hickeyi
Lycopodium inundatum
Lycopodium lucidulum
Lycopodium obscurum
Lycopodium tristachyum

TAXACEAE

Taxus canadensis

PINACEAE

Abies balsamea
Larix laricina
Picea glauca
Picea mariana
Pinus resinosa
Pinus strobus
Tsuga canadensis

___ Leathery Grapefern
___ Dwarf Grapefern
___ Rattlesnake Fern

FLOWERING FERN FAMILY

___ Cinnamon Fern
___ Interrupted Fern
___ Royal Fern

POLYPODY FAMILY

___ Rock Polypody

MAIDENHAIR FERN FAMILY

___ Maidenhair Fern
___ Slender Cliffbrake
___ Purple-stemmed Cliffbrake
___ Smooth Cliffbrake

MARSH FERN FAMILY

___ Long Beech Fern
___ Broad Beech Fern
___ New York Fern
___ Marsh Fern

QUILLWORT FAMILY

___ Quillwort

CLUBMOSS FAMILY

___ Stiff Clubmoss
___ Staghorn Clubmoss
___ Running Pine
___ Round-branched Ground Pine
___ Crowfoot Clubmoss
___ Hickey's tree Clubmoss
___ Bog Clubmoss
___ Shining Clubmoss
___ Tree Clubmoss
___ Ground Cedar

YEW FAMILY

___ Canada Yew

PINE FAMILY

___ Balsam Fir
___ Eastern Larch/Tamarack
___ White Spruce
___ Black Spruce
___ Red Pine
___ White Pine
___ Eastern Hemlock

CUPRESSACEAE

Juniperus communis
 Juniperus virginiana
 Thuja occidentalis

TYPHACEAE

Typha angustifolia
 Typha latifolia

SPARGANIACEAE

Sparganium americanum
 Sparganium androcladum
 Sparganium angustifolium
 Sparganium chlorocarpum
 Sparganium eurycarpum
 Sparganium fluctuans
 Sparganium minimum

POTAMOGETONACEAE

Potamogeton amplifolius
 Potamogeton epihydrus
 Potamogeton foliosus
 Potamogeton gramineus
 Potamogeton natans
 Potamogeton nodosus
 Potamogeton obtusifolius
 Potamogeton pectinatus
 Potamogeton perfoliatus
 Potamogeton praelongus
 Potamogeton pusillus
 Potamogeton richardsonii

Potamogeton robbinsii
 Potamogeton spirillus
 Potamogeton strictifolius
 Potamogeton zosteriformis

ALISMATACEAE

Alisma plantago-aquatica
 Sagittaria cuneata
 Sagittaria latifolia

HYDROCHARITACEAE

Elodea canadensis
 Hydrocharis morsus-ranae
 Vallisneria americana

GRAMINEAE**CYPERACEAE****CYPRESS FAMILY**

___ Common Juniper
 ___ Eastern Red Cedar
 ___ Eastern White Cedar

CATTAIL FAMILY

___ Narrow-leaved Cattail
 ___ Common Cattail

BUR-REED FAMILY

___ Eastern Bur-reed
 ___ Branching Bur-reed
 ___ Slender Bur-reed
 ___ Green-fruited Bur-reed
 ___ Giant Bur-reed
 ___ Floating Bur-reed
 ___ Bur-reed

PONDWEED FAMILY

___ Large-leaved Pondweed
 ___ Emerged Pondweed
 ___ Leafy Pondweed
 ___ Variable-leaved Pondweed
 ___ Floating Pondweed
 ___ Long-leaf Pondweed
 ___ Blunt-leaved Pondweed
 ___ Sago Pondweed
 ___ Perfoliate Pondweed
 ___ White-stemmed Pondweed
 ___ Small Pondweed
 ___ Richardson Pondweed

___ Robbin's/ Fern Pondweed
 ___ Dimorphous Pondweed
 ___ Narrow-leaved Pondweed
 ___ Flat-stemmed Pondweed

WATER-PLANTAIN FAMILY

___ Water Plantain
 ___ Arrowleaf
 ___ Broad-leaved Arrowhead

FROG'S-BIT FAMILY

___ Canada Waterweed
 ___ European Frog's-bit
 ___ American Eel-grass

GRASS FAMILY**SEDGE FAMILY**

ARACEAE

Acorus calamus
 Arisaema triphyllum
 Calla palustris

LEMNACEAE

Lemna minor
 Lemna trisulca
 Spirodela polyrhiza
 Wolffia arrhiza
 Wolffia borealis

ERIOCAULACEAE

Eriocaulon aquaticum
 Eriocaulon septangulare

PONTEDERIACEAE

Heteranthera dubia
 Oibtederua cirdata

JUNCACEAE

Juncus alpinoarticulatus
 Juncus brevicaudatus
 Juncus bufonius
 Juncus canadensis
 Juncus dudleyi
 Juncus effusus
 Juncus nodosus
 Juncus pelocarpus
 Juncus secundus
 Juncus tenuis
 Luzula acuminata

LILIACEAE

Allium tricoccum
 Asparagus officinalis
 Clintonia borealis
 Erythronium americanum
 Hemerocallis fulva
 Lilium philidelphicum
 Maianthemum canadense
 Maianthemum racemosum
 Medeola virginiana
 Polygonatum pubescens
 Similacina trifolio
 Streptopus roseus
 Trillium erectum
 Trillium grandiflorum
 Uvularia grandiflora

SMILACACEAE**ARUM FAMILY**

___ Sweet Flag
 ___ Jack-in-the-pulpit
 ___ Water Arum/Wild Calla

DUCKWEED FAMILY

___ Common Duckweed
 ___ Star Duckweed
 ___ Larger Duckweed
 ___ Watermeal
 ___ Watermeal

PIPEWORT FAMILY

___ Pipewort
 ___ Duckgrass

PICKEREL-WEED FAMILY

___ Water Star-grass
 ___ Pickerel-weed

RUSH FAMILY

___ Alpine Rush
 ___ Short-tailed Rush
 ___ Toad Rush
 ___ Canada Rush
 ___ Dudley's Rush
 ___ Soft Rush
 ___ Rush
 ___ Rush
 ___ Rush
 ___ Slender Rush
 ___ Forest Wood Rush

LILY FAMILY

___ Wild Leek
 ___ Asparagus
 ___ Bluebead Lily/Yellow Clintoia
 ___ Dog-tooth Violet/Trout Lily
 ___ Day Lily
 ___ Wood Lily
 ___ Canada Mayflower
 ___ False Solomon's Seal
 ___ Indian Cucumber Root
 ___ Hairy Solomon's Seal
 ___ Three-leaved Solomon's Seal
 ___ Rose Twisted Stalk
 ___ Red Trillium
 ___ White Trillium
 ___ Bellwort

CATBRIER FAMILY

Smilax herbacea
Smilax hispida

___ Carrion Flower
___ Bristly/Prickly Greenbrier

IRIDACEAE

Iris versicolor
Sisyrinchium angustifolium
Sisyrinchium montanum

IRIS FAMILY

___ Wild Iris
___ Stout Blue-eyed Grass
___ Common Blue-eyed Grass

ORCHIDACEAE

Aplectrum hyemale
Arethusa bulbosa
Calopogon tuberosus
Coeloglossom viridae
Corallorhiza maculata
Cypripedium acaule
Cypripedium calceolus
Cypripedium reginae
Epipactis helleborine
Galearis spectabilis
Goodyera pubescens
Goodyera tessellata
Liparis liliifolia
Liparis loeselii
Malaxis monophyllos
Malaxis unifolia
Plantanthera clavellata
Plantanthera hookeri
Plantanthera hyperborea
Plantanthera psychodes
Plantanthera obtusata
Pogonia ophioglossoides
Spiranthes casei
Spiranthes cernua
Spiranthes lacerna
Spiranthes lucinda

ORCHID FAMILY

___ Putty Root
___ Arethusa
___ Grass Pink
___ Long-bracted Orchis
___ Spotted Coral Root
___ Pink Lady's Slipper
___ Yellow Lady's Slipper
___ Showy Lady-slipper
___ Helleborine
___ Showy Orchis
___ Hairy Rattlesnake Plantain
___ Checkered Rattlesnake Plantain
___ Purple Twayblade
___ Loesel's Tway-blade
___ White Adder's Mouth
___ Green Adder's Mouth
___ Little Club-spur Orchid
___ Hooker's Orchid
___ Tall Northern Green Orchid
___ Small Purple-fringed Orchid
___ Small Northern Bog Orchid
___ Rose Pogonia
___ Case's Ladies' Tresses
___ Nodding Ladies' Tresses
___ Slender Ladies Tresses
___ Shinning Ladies' Tresses

SALICACEAE

Populus balsamifera
Populus deltoides
Populus grandidentata
Populus x jackii
Populus nigra
Populus tremuloides
Salix amygdaloides
Salix bebbiana
Salix candida
Salix discolor
Salix fragilis
Salix humilis
Salix lucinda
Salix petiolaris

WILLOW FAMILY

___ Balsam Poplar
___ Cottowood
___ Large-toothed Aspen
___ Hybrid Poplar
___ Black Poplar/Lombardy Poplar
___ Trembling Aspen/Quaking Aspen
___ Peachleaf Willow
___ Beaked Willow
___ Hoary Willow
___ Pussy Willow
___ Crack Willow
___ Upland Willow
___ Shining Willow
___ Slender Willow

Salix pyrifolia

___ Balsam Willow

MYRICACEAE

Comptonia peregrina

Myrica gale

BAYBERRY FAMILY

___ Sweet Fern

___ Sweet Gale

JUGANDACEAE

Carya cordiformis

Carya ovata

Juglans cinerea

WALNUT FAMILY

___ Bitternut Hickory

___ Shagbark Hickory

___ Butternut

BETULACEAE

Alnus incana

Betula alleghaniensis

Betula papyrifera

Betula populifolia

Betula pumila

Carpinus caroliniana

Corylus cornuta

Ostrya virginiana

BIRCH FAMILY

___ Speckled Alder

___ Yellow Birch

___ White/Paper Birch

___ Gray Birch

___ Swamp Birch

___ Blue Beech/Ironwood

___ Beaked Hazel

___ Hop Hornbeam/Ironwood

FAGACEAE

Fagus grandifolia

Quercus alba

Quercus ilicifolia

Quercus macrocarpa

Quercus rubra

BEECH FAMILY

___ American Beech

___ White Oak

___ Bear Oak

___ Bur Oak

___ Red Oak

ULMACEAE

Ulmus americana

Ulmus rubra

Ulmus thomasi

ELM FAMILY

___ American Elm/White Elm

___ Red Elm/Slippery Elm

___ Rock Elm/Cork Elm

CANNABACEAE

Humulus lupulus

HEMP FAMILY

___ Hops

URTICACEAE

Boehmeria cylindrica

Laportea canadensis

Parietaria pensylvanica

Pilea pumila

Urtica dioica

NETTLE FAMILY

___ False Nettle

___ Wood Nettle

___ Pellitory

___ Clearweed

___ Stinging Nettle

SANTALACEAE

Comandra umbellata

SANDALWOOD FAMILY

___ Bastard Toadflax

ARISTOLOCHIACEAE

Asarum canadense

BIRTHWORT FAMILY

___ Wild Ginger

POLYGONACEAE

Polygonum amphibium

BUCKWHEAT FAMILY

___ Water Smartweed

Polygonum arifolium
Polygonum aviculare
Polygonum careyi
Polygonum cilinode
Polygonum convolvulus
Polygonum douglasii
Polygonum hydropiper
Polygonum hydropiperoides
Polygonum pensylvanicum
Polygonum lapathifolium
Polygonum persicaria
Polygonum punctatum
Polygonum saggitatum
Polygonum scandens
Rumex acetosella
Rumex crispus
Rumex triangulivalvis
Rumex verticillatus

CHENOPODIACEAE

Chenopodium album
Chenopodium simplex

AMARANTHACEAE

Amaranthus retroflexus

PORTULACACEAE

Claytonia virginica
Portulaca oleracea

CARYOPHYLLACEAE

Arenaria serpyllifolia
Arenaria strieta
Cerastium arvense
Cerastium fontanum
Dianthus armeria
Minuartia michauxii
Saponaria officinalis
Silene antirrhina
Silene latifolia
Silene noctiflora
Silene vulgaris
Stellaria graminea
Stellaria longifolia
Stellaria media

CABOMBACEAE

Brasenia schreberi

CERATOPHYLLACEAE

Ceratophyllum demersum

___ Halberd-leaved Tearthumb
___ Prostate Knotweed
___ Carey's Knotweed
___ Fringed Wild Buckwheat/Bindweed
___ Wild Buckwheat
___ Douglas Knotweed
___ Marshpepper Smartweed
___ Mild Water Pepper
___ Bigseed Smartweed
___ Pale Smartweed
___ Lady's Thumb
___ Water Pepper/Water Smartweed
___ Arrow-leaved Tear Thumb
___ Climbing False Buckwheat
___ Sheep Sorel
___ Curled Dock
___ Dock
___ Swamp/Water Dock

GOOSEFOOT FAMILY

___ Lamb's Quarters
___ Maple-leaved Goosefoot

AMARANTH FAMILY

___ Redrooted Pigweed

PURSLANE FAMILY

___ Narrow-leaved Spring Beauty
___ Purslane

PINK FAMILY

___ Thyme-leaved Sandwort
___ Rock Sandwort
___ Field Chickweed
___ Common Mouse-ear Chickweed
___ Deptford Pink
___ Rock Sandwort
___ Bouncing Bet/Soapwort
___ Sleepy Catchfly
___ White Champion/Evening Lychnis
___ Night-flowering Catchfly
___ Bladder Champion
___ Stitchwort
___ Long-leaved chickweed
___ Common chickweed

WATER-SHIELD FAMILY

___ Water -shield

HORNWORT FAMILY

___ Common Coontail

Ceratophyllum echinatum

___ Spring Coontail

NYMPHAEACEAE

Nuphar variegatum
Nymphaea odorata

WATER LILY FAMILY

___ Bullhead/Yellow Water Lily
___ Fragrant/White Water Lily

RANUNCULACEAE

Actaea pachypoda
Actaea rubra
Anemone canadensis
Anemone cylindrica
Anemone virginiana
Aquilegia canadensis
Caltha palustris
Clematis occidentalis
Clematis virginiana
Coptis trifolia
Hepatica acutiloba
Hepatica americana
Ranunculus acris
Ranunculus longistrostris
Ranunculus pensylvanicus
Ranunculus recurvatus
Ranunculus reptans
Thalictrum dioicum
Thalictrum pubescens

CROWFOOT FAMILY

___ White Baneberry
___ Red Baneberry
___ Canada Anemone
___ Long-fruited Anemone/Long-headed Thimbleweed
___ Riverbank Anemone/Thimbleweed
___ Wild Columbine
___ Marsh Marigold
___ Purple Clematis
___ Virgin's Bower
___ Goldthread
___ Sharp-lobed Hepatica
___ Round-lobed Hepatica
___ Tall Buttercup
___ White Water Crowfoot
___ Bristly Buttercup
___ Hooked Crowfoot
___ Creeping Spearwort
___ Early Meadow-rue
___ Tall Meadow-rue

BERBERIDACEAE

Berberis vulgaris
Caulophyllum thalictroides
Podophyllum peltatum

BARBERRY FAMILY

___ Common Barberry
___ Blue Cohosh
___ Mayapple

PAPAVERACEAE

Sanguinaria canadensis

POPPY FAMILY

___ Bloodroot

FUMARIACEAE

Adlumia fungosa
Corydalis sempervirens
Dicentra canadensis
Dicentra cucullaria

FUMITORY FAMILY

___ Allegheny Vine/Climbing Fumitory
___ Pale Corydalis
___ Squirrel-corn
___ Dutchman's-breeches

CRUCIFERAE

Arabis canadensis
Arabis divaricarpa
Arabis glabra
Arabis hirsuta
Arabis laevigata
Arabis lyrata
Barbarea vulgaris
Capsella bursa-pastoris
Cardamine parviflora

___ **MUSTARD FAMILY**

___ Sticklepod
___ Divaricate Arabis/Rock Cress
___ Tower Mustard
___ Hairy Rock Cress
___ Smooth Rock Cress
___ Rock-cress
___ Winter Cress/Yellow Rocket
___ Shepherd's Purse
___ Small-flowered Bittercress

Cardamine pensylvanica
Cardamine pratensis
Erysimum cheiranthoides
Hesperis matronalis
Lepidium campestre
Lepidium densiflorum
Nasturtium officinale
Rorippa palustris
Sisymbrium altissimum
Thlaspi arvense

SARRACENIACEAE

Sarracenia purpurea

DROSERACEAE

Drosera intermedia
Drosera rotundifolia

CRASSULACEAE

Sedum acre
Sedum telephium

SAXIFRAGACEAE

Chrysosplenium americanum
Mitella diphylla
Mitella nuda
Penthorum sedoides
Saxifraga virginiana
Tiarella cordifolia

GROSSULARIACEAE

Ribes americanum
Ribes cynosbati
Ribes glandulosum
Ribes lacustre
Ribes hirtellum

HAMAMELIDACEAE

Hamamelis virginiana

ROSACEAE

Agirmonia gryposepala
Amelanchier alnifolia
Amelanchier arborea
Amelanchier laevis
Amelanchier sanguinea
Amelanchier spicata
Aronia Melanocarpa
Crataegus punctata
Fragaria vesca
Fragaria virginiana

___ Pennsylvania Bittercress
___ Cuckoo Flower/Lady's Smock
___ Wormseed mustard
___ Dame's Rocket
___ Field Pepper Grass
___ Pepper Grass
___ Watercress
___ Marsh Yellow Cress
___ Tumble Mustard
___ Stinkweed/Field Pennycress

___ PITCHER PLANT FAMILY

___ Pitcher-plant

SUNDEW FAMILY

___ Spatulate-leaved Sundew
___ Round-leaved Sundew

ORPINE FAMILY

___ Mossy Stonecrop
___ Live-forever/Orpine

SAXIFRAGE FAMILY

___ Golden Saxifrage
___ Bishop's-cap/Mitrewort
___ Naked Mitrewort
___ Ditch Stonercrop
___ Early Saxifrage
___ Foam Flower

GOOSEBERRY FAMILY

___ Wild Black Currant
___ Pasture Gooseberry
___ Skunk Currant
___ Bristly Black Currant
___ Canada Gooseberry

WITCH-HAZEL FAMILY

___ Witch-hazel

ROSE FAMILY

___ Agrimony
___ Saskatoon Berry
___ Downy Serviceberry
___ Smooth Serviceberry
___ Round-leaved Serviceberry
___ Running Serviceberry
___ Chokeberry
___ Hawthorn
___ Wood Strawberry
___ Wild Strawberry

Geum aleppicum	___ Yellow Avens
Geum rivale	___ Water Avens
Malus pumila	___ Apple
Potentilla argentia	___ Silvery Cinquefoil
Potentilla arguta	___ Tall Cinquefoil
Potentilla canadensis	___ Old Field Cinquefoil
Potentilla fruticosa	___ Shrubby Cinquefoil
Potentilla inclinata	___ Downy Cinquefoil
Potentilla norvegica	___ Rough Cinquefoil
Potentilla palustris	___ Marsh Cinquefoil
Potentilla recta	___ Rough Fruited Cinquefoil
Potentilla simplex	___ Old Field Cinquefoil
Prunus nigra	___ Canada Plum
Prunus pensylvanica	___ Pin Cherry
Prunus serotina	___ Black Cherry
Prunus virginiana	___ Choke Cherry
Rosa acicularis	___ Prickly Rose
Rosa canina	___ Canker/Dog Rose
Rosa carolina	___ Pasture Wild Rose
Rosa palustris	___ Swamp Rose
Rosa allegheniensis	___ Allegheny Blackberry
Rubus canadensis	___ Canada blackberry/Rock Bramble
Rubus hispidus	___ Swamp Dewberry/Trailing Blackberry
Rubus idaeus	___ Wild Red Raspberry
Rubus occidentalis	___ Black Raspberry
Rubus odoratus	___ Purple Flowering Raspberry
Rubus Pubescens	___ Dwarf Raspberry
Sorbus americana	___ American Mountain-ash
Spirea alba	___ Narrow-leaved Meadowsweet
Spirea tomentosa	___ Steeple Bush Spirea/Hardhack
Waldsteinia fragarioides	___ Barren Strawberry

LEGUMINOSAE

Amphicarpa bracteata	___ Hog Peanut
Apios americana	___ Ground Nut
Astragalus canadensis	___ Canadian Milk Vetch
Desmodium canadense	___ Showy Tick-trefoil
Desmodium glutinosum	___ Glutinous/Pointed-leaved Tick-trefoil
Desmodium nudiflorum	___ Naked-flowered Tick-trefoil
Desmodium paniculatum	___ Panicked Tick-trefoil
Lathyrus japonicus	___ Beach Pea
Lathyrus ochroleucus	___ Pale/Cream-colored Vetchling
Medicago lupulina	___ Black Medic
Medicago sativa	___ Alfalfa
Melilotus alba	___ White Sweet-clover
Melilotus officinalis	___ Yellow Sweet-clover
Robinia pseudo-acacia	___ Black Locust
Trifolium aureum	___ Yellow Clover
Trifolium campestre	___ Smaller Hop Clover
Trifolium hybridum	___ Alsike Clover
Trefolium pratense	___ Red Clover

Trifolium repens
Vicia cracca
Vicia sativa
Vicia tetrasperma

___ White Clover
___ Cow/Tufted/Bird Vetch
___ Common Vetch
___ Slender/Four-seeded/Sparrow Vetch

GERANIACEAE

Geranium bicknellii
Geranium maculatum
Geranium robertianum

GERANIUM FAMILY

___ Bicknell's Cranesbill/Geranium
___ Wild Geranium/Spotted Cranesbill
___ Herb Robert

OXALIDACEAE

Oxalis dillenii
Oxalis stricta
Oxalis fontana

WOOD-SORREL FAMILY

___ Common Yellow Wood-sorrel
___ European Wood-sorrel
___ Wood Sorrel

RUTACEAE

Xanthoxylum americanum

RUE FAMILY

___ Prickly Ash

POLYGALACEAE

Polygala paucifolia
Polygala polygala

MILKWORT FAMILY

___ Gaywings/Fringed Polygala
___ Racemed/Bitter Milkwort

EUPHORBIACEAE

Acalypha virginica
Chamaesyce glyptosperma
Chamaesyce vermiculata
Euphorbia cyparissias

SPURGE FAMILY

___ Three-seeded Mercury/Copperleaf
___ Ridge-seeded Spurge
___ Hairy-stemmed Spurge
___ Cypress Spurge

ANACARDIACEAE

Rhus aromatica
Rhus copallina
Rhus radicans
Rhus typhina
Rhus vernix

CASHEW FAMILY

___ Fragrant Sumac
___ Shining Sumac
___ Poison Ivy
___ Staghorn Sumac
___ Swamp/Poison Sumac

AQUIFOLIACEAE

Ilex verticillata
Nemopanthus mucronatus

HOLLY FAMILY

___ Winterberry
___ Mountain-holly

CELASTRACEAE

Celastrus scandens

STAFF-TREE FAMILY

___ Climbing Bittersweet

STAPHYLEACEAE

Staphylea trifolia

BLADDERNUT FAMILY

___ Bladdernut

ACERACEAE

Acer pensylvanicum
Acer rubrum
A. rubrum x A. saccharinum
Acer saccharum
Acer saccharum ssp. Nigrum

MAPLE FAMILY

___ Striped Maple/Moosewood
___ Red Maple
___ Silver Maple
___ Sugar Maple
___ Black Maple

Acer spicatum

___ Mountain Maple

BALSAMINACEAE

Impatiens capensis

Impatiens pallida

TOUCH-ME-NOT FAMILY

___ Spotted Jewel-weed/Spotted Touch-me-not

___ Pale Touch-me-not

VITACEAE

Parthenocissus inserta

Vitis riparia

GRAPE FAMILY

___ Virginia Creeper

___ Riverbank Grape

TILIACEAE

Tilia americana

LINDEN FAMILY

___ Basswood

GUTTIFERAE

Hypericum boreale

Hypericum canadense

Hypericum majus

Hypericum mutilum

Hypericum perforatum

Hypericum punctatum

Triadenum fraseri

Triadenum virginicum

ST. JOHN'S-WORT FAMILY

___ Northern St. John's Wort

___ Canadian St. John's Wort

___ Larger St. John's Wort

___ Dwarf St. John's Wort

___ Common St. John's Wort

___ Spotted St. John's Wort

___ Marsh St. John's Wort

___ Marsh St. John's Wort

CISTACEAE

Lechea intermedia

ROCK-ROSE FAMILY

___ Pinweed

VIOLACEAE

Viola adunca

Viola blanda

Viola canadensis

Viola conspersa

Viola cucullata

Viola fimbriatula

Viola lanceolata

Viola mackloskeyi

Viola pallens

Viola pubescens

Viola renifolia

Viola Rostrata

Viola sagittata

Viola selkirkii

Viola septentrionalis

Viola sororia

VIOLET FAMILY

___ Sand/Hooked Violet

___ Sweet White Violet

___ Canada Violet

___ Dog Violet

___ Marsh Blue Violet

___ Ovate-leaved Violet

___ Lance-leaved Violet

___ Northern White Violet

___ Smooth White Violet

___ Yellow Violet

___ Kidney-leaved Violet

___ Long Spurred Violet

___ Arrow-leaved Violet

___ Selkirk's Violet

___ Northern Blue Violet

___ Woolly Blue Violet

THYMELAEACEAE

Dirca palustris

MEZEREUM

___ Leatherwood

ELAEGNACEAE

Shepherdia canadensis

OLEASTER FAMILY

___ Buffalo Berry

LYTHRACEAE

LOOSETRIFE FAMILY

Decodon verticillatus
Lythrum lineare
Lythrum salicaria

___ Water willow
___ Narrow-leaved Loosestrife
___ Purple Loosestrife

ONAGRACEAE

Circaea alpina
Circaea lutetiana
Epilobium angustifolium
Epilobium ciliatum
Epilobium coloratum
Epilobium hirsutum
Epilobium leptophyllum
Epilobium palustre
Epilobium strictum
Ludwigia palustris
Oenothera biennis
Oenothera parviflora
Oenothera perennis

EVENING-PRIMROSE FAMILY

___ Alpine Enchanter's Nightshade
___ Enchanter's Nightshade
___ Fireweed
___ Sticky Willow Herb
___ Purple-leaved Willow-herb
___ Hairy Willow-herb
___ Narrow-leaved Willow-herb
___ Marsh Willow-herb
___ Downy Willow-herb
___ Water/Marsh Purslane
___ Common/Yellow Evening Primrose
___ Small-flowered Evening Primrose
___ Sundrops

HALORAGACEAE

Myriophyllum alterniflorum
Myriophyllum sibiricum
Myriophyllum spicatum
Proserpinaca palustris

WATER-MILFOIL FAMILY

___ Alternate-leaved Water-milfoil
___ Northern Water-milfoil
___ Eurasian Water-milfoil
___ Mermaid Weed

ARALIACEAE

Aralia hispida
Aralia nudicaulis
Aralia racemosa
Panax quinquefolius
Panax trifolius

GINSENG FAMILY

___ Bristly Sarsaparilla
___ Wild Sarsaparilla
___ Spikenard/Indian Root
___ American Ginseng
___ Dwarf Ginseng

UMBELLIFERAE

Aegopodium podagraria
Circuta bulbifera
Circuta maculata
Cryptotaenia canadensis
Daucus carota
Hydrocotyle americana
Osmorhiza claytonii
Osmorhiza longistylis
Pastinaca sativa
Sanicula canadensis
Sanicula marilandica
Sium suave

PARSLEY FAMILY

___ Gout-weed
___ Bulb-bearing Water-Hemlock
___ Northern Water-hemlock
___ Honewort
___ Wild Carrot/Queen Anne's Lace/Bird's Nest
___ Marsh-Pennywort
___ Hairy Sweet Cicely
___ Licorice/Anise Root
___ Wild Parsnip
___ Short-styled Snakeroot
___ Black Snakeroot
___ Water Parsnip

CORNACEAE

Cornus alternifolia
Cornus amomum
Cornus canadensis

DOGWOOD FAMILY

___ Alternate-leaved Dogwood/Pagoda Dogwood
___ Silky Dogwood
___ Bunchberry/Dwarf Cornel

Cornus foemina
Cornus rugosa
Cornus stolonifera

___ Grey Dogwood/Red-panicle Dogwood
___ Round-leaved Dogwood
___ Red-osier dogwood

ERICACEAE

Andromeda polifolia
Arctostaphylos uva-ursi
Chamaedaphne calyculata
Gaultheria hispidula
Gaultheria procumbens
Gaylussacia baccata
Kalmia angustifolium
Kalmia polifolia
Ledum groenlandicum
Vaccinium angustifolium
Vaccinium angustifolium var, nigrum
Vaccinium corymbosum
Vaccinium macrocarpon
Vaccinium myrtilloides
Vaccinium oxycoccos

HEATH FAMILY

___ Bog Rosemary
___ Bearberry
___ Leatherleaf
___ Creeping Snowberry
___ Wintergreen
___ Black Huckleberry
___ Sheep Laurel
___ Bog Laurel
___ Labrador Tea
___ Low Sweet Blueberry
___ Black Blueberry
___ High-bush Blueberry
___ Large Cranberry
___ Velvet-leaf Blueberry
___ Small Cranberry

MONOTROPACEAE

Monotropa hypopithys
Monotropa uniflora

INDIAN PIPE FAMILY

___ Pinesap
___ Indian Pipe

PYROLACEAE

Chimaphila umbellata
Moneses unifolia
Orthilia secunda
Pyrola americana
Pyrola asarifolia
Pyrola chlorantha
Pyrola elliptica

WINTERGREEN FAMILY

___ Pipsissewa
___ One-flowered Wintergreen
___ One-sided Pyrola
___ Round-leaf Shinleaf
___ Pink Pyrola
___ Shinleaf/Greenish-flowered Pyrola
___ Shinleaf

PRIMULACEAE

Lysimachia ciliata
Lysimachia quadrifolia
Lysimachia terrestris
Lysimachia thyrsoiflora
Trientalis borealis

PRIMROSE FAMILY

___ Fringed Loosestrife
___ Whorled Loosestrife
___ Swamp Candles/Yellow Loosestrife
___ Tufted Loosestrife
___ Starflower

OLEACEAE

Fraxinus americana
Fraxinus nigra
Fraxinus pennsylvanica
Syringa vulgaris

OLIVE FAMILY

___ White Ash
___ Black Ash/Swamp Ash
___ Red Ash/Green Ash
___ Common Lilac

GENTIANACEAE

Gentiana andrewsii

GENTIAN FAMILY

___ Bottle Gentian

MENYANTHACEAE

BUCKBEAN FAMILY

Menyanthes trifoliata

___ Buckbean

APOCYNACEAE

Apocynum androsaemifolium

Apocynum cannabinum

DOGBANE FAMILY

___ Spreading Dogbane

___ Hemp Dogbane/Indian Hemp

ASCLEPIADACEAE

Asclepias exaltata

Asclepias incarnata

Asclepias syriaca

Asclepias tyberosa

MILKWEED FAMILY

___ Poke Milkweed

___ Swamp Milkweed

___ Common Milkweed

___ Butterfly Weed

CONVOLVULACEAE

Calystegia sepium

Calystegia spithamea

Cuscuta cephalanthii

Cuscuta gronovii

MORNING-GLORY FAMILY

___ Hedge Bindweed

___ Low Bindweed

___ Buttonbush Dodder

___ Swamp Dodder

POLEMONIACEAE

Phlox divaricata

PHLOX FAMILY

___ Blue Phlox

HYDROPHYLLACEAE

Hydrophyllum virginianum

WATERLEAF FAMILY

___ Virginia Waterleaf

BORAGINACEAE

Cynoglossum officinale

Verbena hastata

Verbena stricta

Verbena urticifolia

BORAGE FAMILY

___ Hound's-tongue

___ Blue Vervain

___ Hoary Vervain

___ White Vervain

LABIATAE

Acinos arvensis

Clinopodium vulgare

Galeopsis tetrahit

Hedoma hispida

Isanthes brachiatus

Leonurus cardiaca

Lycopus americanus

Lycopus europaeus

Lycopus uniflorus

Lycopus virginicus

Mentha arvensis

Nepeta cataria

Prunella vulgaris

Satureja vulgaris

Scutellaria galericulata

Scutellaria lateriflora

MINT FAMILY

___ Mother-of-thyme

___ Wild Basil

___ Hemp-nettle

___ Mock Pennyroyal

___ False Pennyroyal

___ Motherwort

___ Cutleaved American Water-horehound

___ Water Horehound

___ Tuberous Water-horehound

___ Virginia Bugleweed

___ Wild/Field Mint

___ Catnip

___ Heal-all/Self-heal

___ Dog Mint

___ Marsh/Common Skullcap

___ Mad Dog Skullcap

SOLANACEAE

Physalis heterophylla

Solanum dulcamara

NIGHTSHADE FAMILY

___ Clammy Ground-cherry

___ Bittersweet/Red-berried Nightshade

Solanum nigrum

___ Common/Black Nightshade

SCROPHULARIACEAE

Agalinis paupercola
Agalinis tenuifolia
Chelone glabra
Linaria vulgaris
Lindernia dubia
Melampyrum lineare
Mimulus ringens
Pedicularis canadensis
Penstemon digitalis
Penstemon hirsutus
Scrophularia lanceolata
Verbascum thapsus
Veronica anagallis-aquatica
Veronica arvensis
Veronica officinalis
Veronica scutellata
Veronica serpyllifolia

FIGWORT FAMILY

___ Purple Gerardia
___ Slender Gerardia
___ Turtlehead
___ Yellow Toadflax/Butter and Eggs
___ False Pimpernel
___ Cow Wheat
___ Square-stemmed Monkey-flower
___ Wood-betony
___ White/Foxglove Beardtongue
___ Hairy Beardtongue
___ Lance-leaved Figwort
___ Common Mullein
___ Water Speedwell
___ Corn Speedwell
___ Common Speedwell
___ Marsh Speedwell
___ Thyme-leaved Speedwell

OROBANCHACEAE

Epifagus virginiana

BROOM-RAPE FAMILY

___ Beechdrops

LENTIBULARIACEAE

Utricularia cornuta
Utricularia geminiscapa
Utricularia gibba
Utricularia intermedia
Utricularia minor
Utricularia purpurea
Utricularia vulgaris/macrorhiza

BLADDERWORT FAMILY

___ Horned Bladderwort
___ Hidden-fruited/Mixed Bladderwort
___ Creeping Bladderwort
___ Flat-leaved Bladderwort
___ Small Bladderwort
___ Purple Bladderwort
___ Common/Greater Bladderwort

PLANTAGINACEAE

Plantago lanceolata
Plantago major
Plantago rugelii

PLANTAIN FAMILY

___ English Plantain
___ Coccon Plantain
___ Pale/Rugel's Plantain

RUBIACEAE

Cephalanthus occidentalis
Galium aparine
Galium asprellum
Galium circaezans
Galium lanceolatum
Galium obtusum
Galium palustre
Galium unctorum
Galium trifidum
Galium triflorum
Mitchella repens

MADDER FAMILY

___ Buttonbush
___ Cleavers
___ Rough Bedstraw
___ White Wild Licorice
___ Yellow Wild Licorice
___ Wild Madder
___ Marsh Bedstraw
___ Dyer's Madder/Clayton's Bedstraw
___ Small Bedstraw
___ Fragrant Bedstraw
___ Partridgeberry

CAPRIFOLIACEAE

Diervilla lonicera
 Linnaea borealis
 Lonicera canadensis
 Lonicera dioica
 Lonicera hirsuta
 Lonicera Tatarica
 Sambucus canadensis
 Sambucus racemosa/pubens
 Symphoricarpos albus
 Triosteum perfoliatum
 Viburnum acerfolium
 Viburnum cassinoides
 Viburnum lentago
 Viburnum rafinesquianum
 Viburnum trilobum

DIPSACACEAE

Dipsacus fullonum

CUCURBITACEAE

Echinocystis lobata

CAMPANULACEAE

Companula aparinoides
 Companula rotundifolia
 Companula uliginosa
 Lobelia cardinalis
 Lobelia inflata
 Lobelia kalmii
 Lobelia spicata
 Triodanis perfoliata

COMPOSITAE

Achillea millefolium
 Ambrosia artemisiifolia
 Anaphalis margaritacea
 Antennaria neglecta
 Antennaria planaginifolia
 Arctium minus
 Artemisia absinthium
 Aster borealis
 Aster ciliolatus
 Aster cordifolius
 Aster ericoides
 Aster lanceolatus
 Aster lateriflorus
 Aster macrophylus
 Aster novae-angliae
 Aster ontarionis
 Aster puniceus

HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY

___ Bush-honeysuckle
 ___ Twinflower
 ___ Canada Fly-honeysuckle
 ___ Climbing/Wild Honeysuckle
 ___ Hairy Honeysuckle
 ___ Tartarian Honeysuckle
 ___ Common Elderberry
 ___ Red-berried Elder
 ___ Thin-leaved Snowberry
 ___ Feverwort/Horse-gentian
 ___ Maple-leaved viburnum
 ___ With-rod/Wild raisin
 ___ Nannyberry
 ___ Downy Arrowwood
 ___ Highbush-cranberry

TEASEL FAMILY

___ Teasel

GOURD FAMILY

___ Wild Cucumber

HAREBELL FAMILY

___ Marsh Bellflower
 ___ Harebell
 ___ Blue Marsh Bellflower
 ___ Cardinal Flower
 ___ Indian Tobacco
 ___ Kalm's Lobelia/Brook Lobelia
 ___ Pale Spiked Lobelia
 ___ Venus Looking Glass

COMPOSITE FAMILY

___ Common Yarrow
 ___ Common Ragweed
 ___ Pearly Everlasting
 ___ Field Pussy-toes
 ___ Plantain-leaved Everlasting
 ___ Common Burdock
 ___ Absinthe
 ___ Rush Aster
 ___ Fringed Blue Aster
 ___ Heart-leaved Aster
 ___ Heath Aster
 ___ Panicked Aster
 ___ Calico Aster
 ___ Large-leaved Aster
 ___ New England Aster
 ___ Ontario Aster
 ___ Purple-stemmed/Red-stemmed Aster

Aster umbellatus	___ Flat-top White Aster
Bidens cernua	___ Nodding Beggar Ticks/Bur-marigold
Bidens connata	___ Swamp Beggar Ticks
Bidens discoidea	___ Small Beggar Ticks
Bidens frondosa	___ Large-leaved/Devil's Beggar Ticks
Bidens tripartita	___ European/Straw-stemmed Beggar Ticks
Carduus crispus	___ Welled Thistle
Carduus nutans	___ Nodding Thistle
Centaurea jacea	___ Knapweed
Centaurea maculosa	___ Spotted Knapweed
Chrysanthemum leucanthemum	___ Ox-eye Daisy
Cichorium intybus	___ Chicory
Cirsium arvense	___ Canada Thistle
Cirsium vulgare	___ Bull Thistle
Conyza canadensis	___ Horseweed/Canada Fleabane
Erigeron annuus	___ Daisy/Annual Fleabane
Erigeron philadelphicus	___ Philadelphia/Common Fleabane
Erigeron pulchellus	___ Robin's Plantain
Erigeron strigosus	___ Rough/Daisy Fleabane
Eupatorium maculatum	___ Spotted Joe Pye Weed
Eupatorium perfoliatum	___ Boneset
Eupatorium rugosum	___ White Snakeroot
Euthamia graminifolia	___ Grass-leaved Golden Rod
Gnaphalium obtusifolium	___ Fragrant Cudweed/Sweet Everlasting
Gnaphalium uliginosum	___ Low Cudweed
Gnaphalium viscosum	___ Clammy/ Everlasting Cudweed
Helianthus divaricatus	___ Woodland Sunflower
Hieracium aurantiacum	___ Orange Hawkweed
Hieracium caespitosum	___ Yellow Hawkweed
Hieracium canadense	___ Canada Hawkweed
Hieracium x floribundum	___ Glaucous Hawkweed
Hieracium piloselloides	___ King Devil Hawkweed
Hieracium scabrum	___ Rough Hawkweed
Inula helenium	___ Elcampane
Lactuca biennis	___ Blue Lettuce
Lactuca canadensis	___ Yellow Canada Lettuce
Lapsana communis	___ Nipplewort
Matricaria matricarioides	___ Pineapple Weed
Megalodonta beckii	___ Water Marigold
Prenanthes alba	___ Rattlesnake Root/White Lettuce
Prenanthes altissima	___ Tall White Lettuce
Rudbeckia hirta	___ Black/Brown-eyed Susan
Solidago altissima	___ Tall Golden Rod
Solidago arguta	___ Sharp-leaved Goldenrod
Solidago bicolor	___ Silverrod
Solidago caesia	___ Blue-stemmed Goldenrod
Solidago canadensis	___ Canada Goldenrod
Solidago flexicaulis	___ Zigzag Goldenrod
Solidago gigantea	___ Tall/Late Golden Rod
Solidago graminifolia	___ Narrow-leaf Golden Rod
Solidago hispida	___ Hairy Goldenrod

Solidago juncea
Solidago nemoralis
Solidago ptarmicoides
Solidago rugosa
_Solidago squarrosa
_Solidago uliginosa
_Sonchus arvensis
_Sonchus asper
_Taraxacum officinale
_Tragopogon dubius
_Tragopogon pratensis

___ Early Goldenrod
___ Gray Goldenrod
___ Upland White Goldenrod
___ Rough-stemmed Goldenrod
___ Stout Goldenrod
___ Bog Golden Rod
___ Field/Perennial Sow-thistle
___ Spiny Annual Sow-thistle
___ Common Dandelion
___ Goat's Beard
___ Yellow/Meadow/Showy Goat's Beard